

# Emerging Technologies for Effective Teaching & Learning

Continuing Education Program for Next Education India Pvt Ltd

Conducted by Educational Technology, IIT Bombay

January 09-11, 2020



IIT Bombay



**Next.Education**<sup>®</sup>  
Transforming Education



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# Introduction to EdTech at IIT Bombay

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Sridhar Iyer



# Activity 1 – Each one say one

What comes to your mind when you hear the term  
-Educational Technology?



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# Activity 1 – Audience responses

Note them here:

Or on board:

# A glimpse of Educational Technology @ IITB

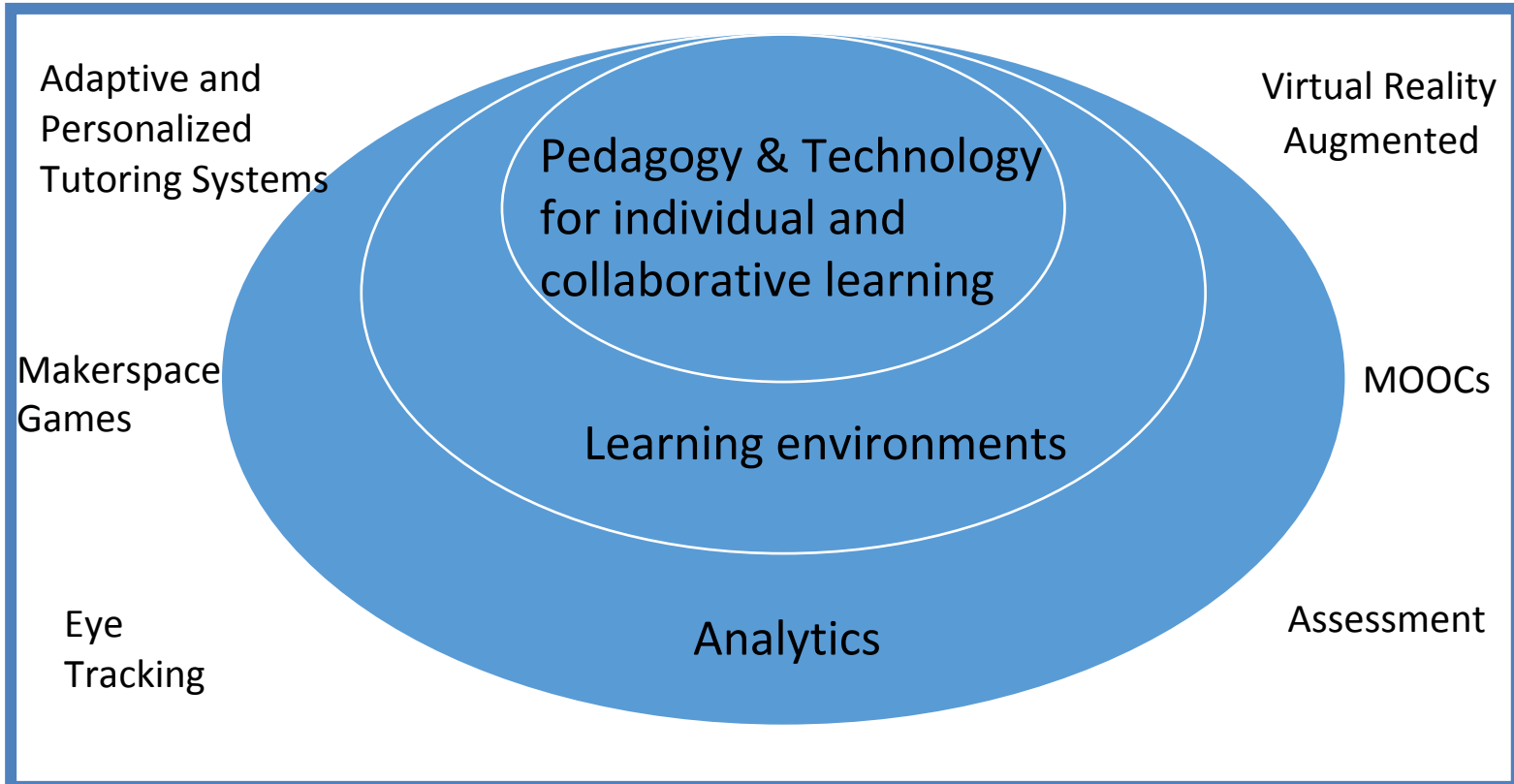


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Play video - <https://www.vimeo.com/iitbombay/et>



# What is Educational Technology?





Interdisciplinary Programme in Educational Technology  
Indian Institute of Technology Bombay

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## Welcome to EdTech @ IIT Bombay

The Interdisciplinary Programme in Educational Technology at IIT Bombay is actively involved in research and education in the area of technologies to promote the learning-teaching process. The IDP is composed of [faculty members](#) from various departments in the Institute. The thrust areas of [research](#) of the IDP-ET are:

- Technology-enhanced learning environments for pan-domain cognitive abilities.
- Frameworks for teacher use of educational technology tools and strategies.
- Using technologies such as GSR, EEG and eye tracking to understand teaching-learning processes

## Tweets by @edtechIITB

-  **Educational Technology, IIT Bombay**   
@edtechIITB
- Call for Papers: The 10th IEEE International [#Conference](#) on Technology for Education (T4E) 2019 will be held at Goa University, Goa, India, from December 9 - 12, 2019.  
Deadline: Submit your paper by July 18, 2019.  
More here: [t4e2019.unigoa.ac.in](http://t4e2019.unigoa.ac.in)

## Inter-Disciplinary Program, started 2010

- 5 Core faculty
- Associate faculty from other departments
- 2 Post-docs
- 25 PhD research Scholars; 12 PhDs graduated
  
- Started an M.Tech program in 2019
  - Includes 2 months internship/field work





# What do we do? – At a glance

## Research:

- *TELoTS*: Technology enhanced learning of thinking skills
- *TUET*: Teacher use of educational technologies
- *EDA*: Educational data analytics
- *EmergE*: Emerging technologies

Consultancy

## Development:

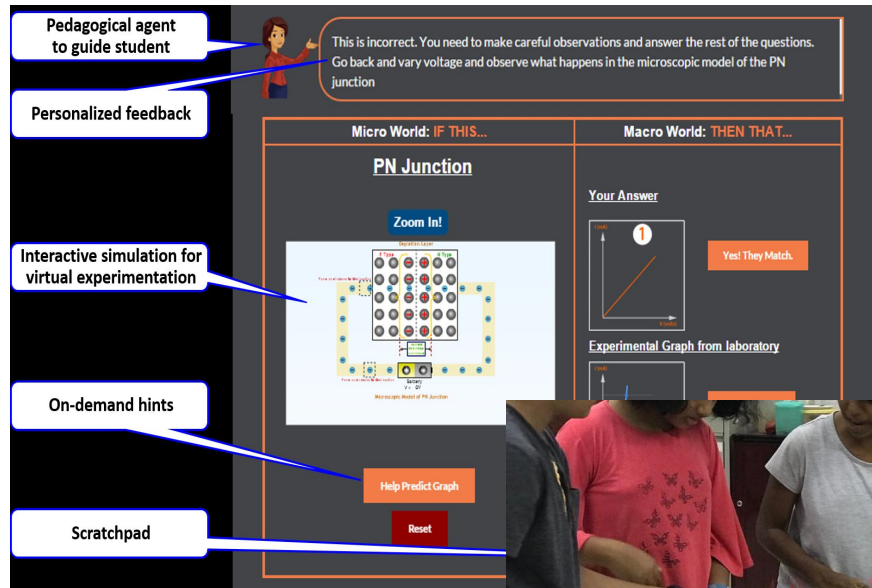
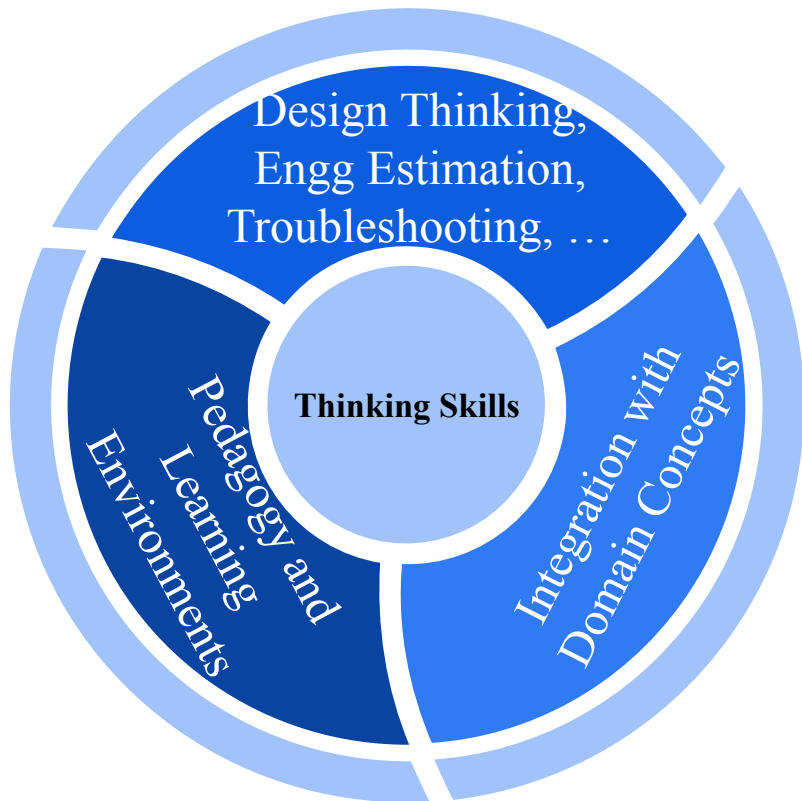
- *MOOCs*: Massive open online courses – IITBombayX
  - Trained 5000+ college teachers, 5000+ school teachers
- *Handbooks*: Resources for ET researchers and teachers
  - RMET, LOBE, ...
- *Tools*: To support teaching-learning process
  - iQuE, iSAT, CuVIS, ...

Outreach

Sponsored Projects

Sponsored Research Labs

# Research Area - TELoTS



**Pedagogical agent to guide student**

**Personalized feedback**

This is incorrect. You need to make careful observations and answer the rest of the questions. Go back and vary voltage and observe what happens in the microscopic model of the PN junction

**Micro World: IF THIS...**

**Macro World: THEN THAT...**

**PN Junction**

**Zoom In!**

**Your Answer**

Yes! They Match.

**Experimental Graph from Laboratory**

**On-demand hints**

Help Predict Graph

**Scratchpad**

Reset



# TELoTS example – Engg Estimation

Play Mettle video

First 10 seconds and last 10 seconds

PhD Theses

Word Box

Simulator

Equation builder

Calculator

Scribble Pad

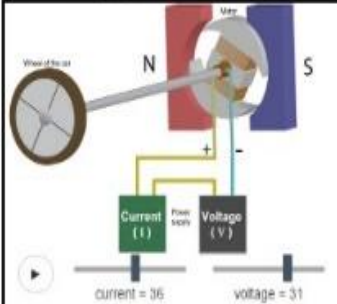
Info Center

EstiMap

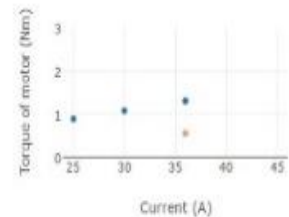
Draw a causal map showing how the performance of the car is affected by various parameters.

```

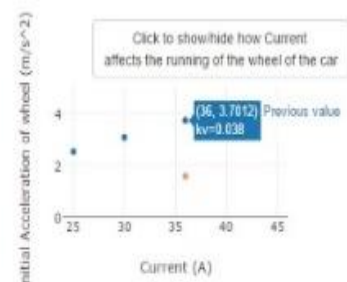
graph TD
    A[Estimate power needed by an electric car to achieve given criteria.] --> B[Functional Modeling]
    B --> C[Create Model]
    B --> D[Evaluate Utility]
    B --> E[Plan next steps]
            
```



Select	Motor Const. (R <sub>h</sub> )	Resistance of Coil (R <sub>c</sub> )	No Load Current (I <sub>0</sub> )
<input type="radio"/>	0.038	0.038	1.68
<input type="radio"/>	0.023	0.043	1.81
<input checked="" type="radio"/>	0.016	0.03	1.71
<input type="radio"/>	0.012	0.022	1.91
<input type="radio"/>	0.006	0.0135	3.26



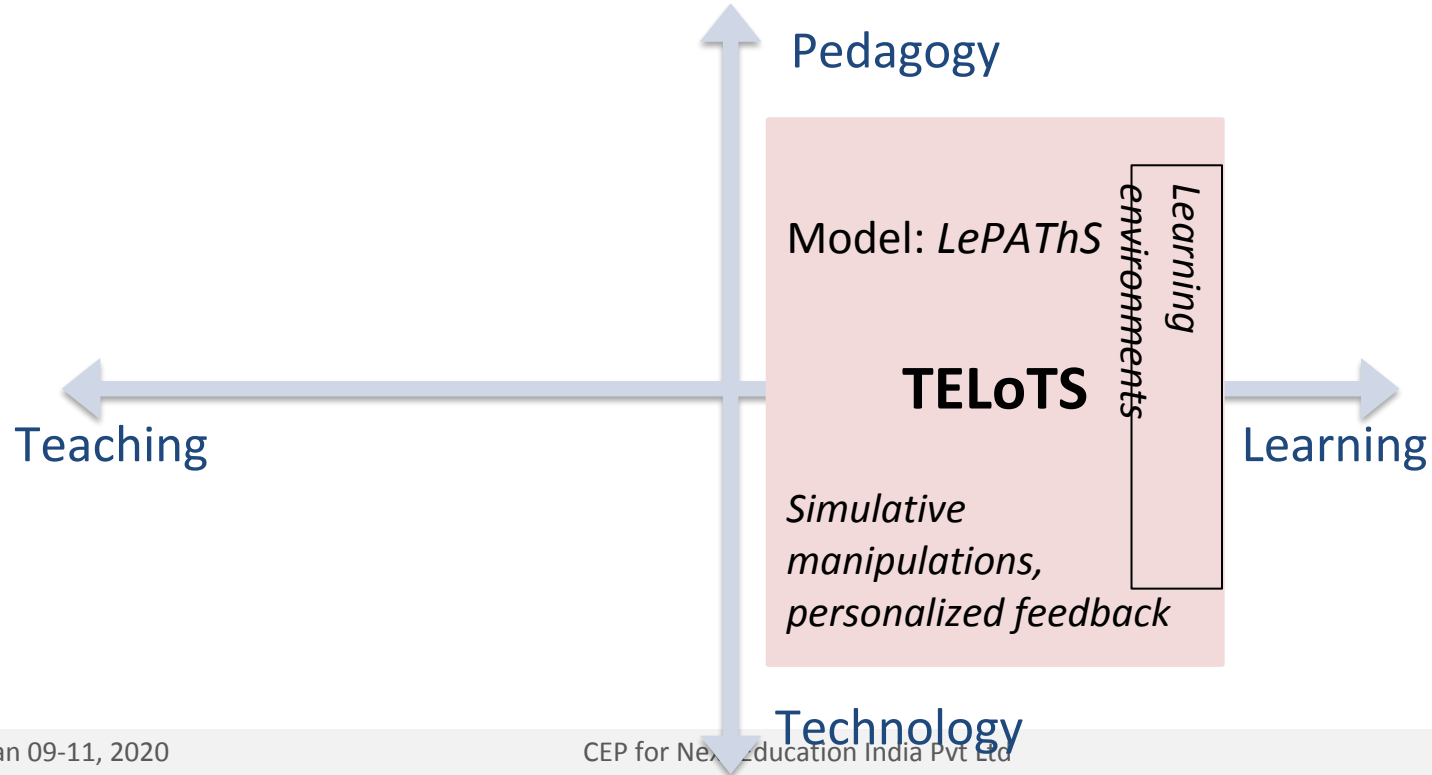
Click to show/hide how Current affects the running of the wheel of the car



# TELoTS Summary

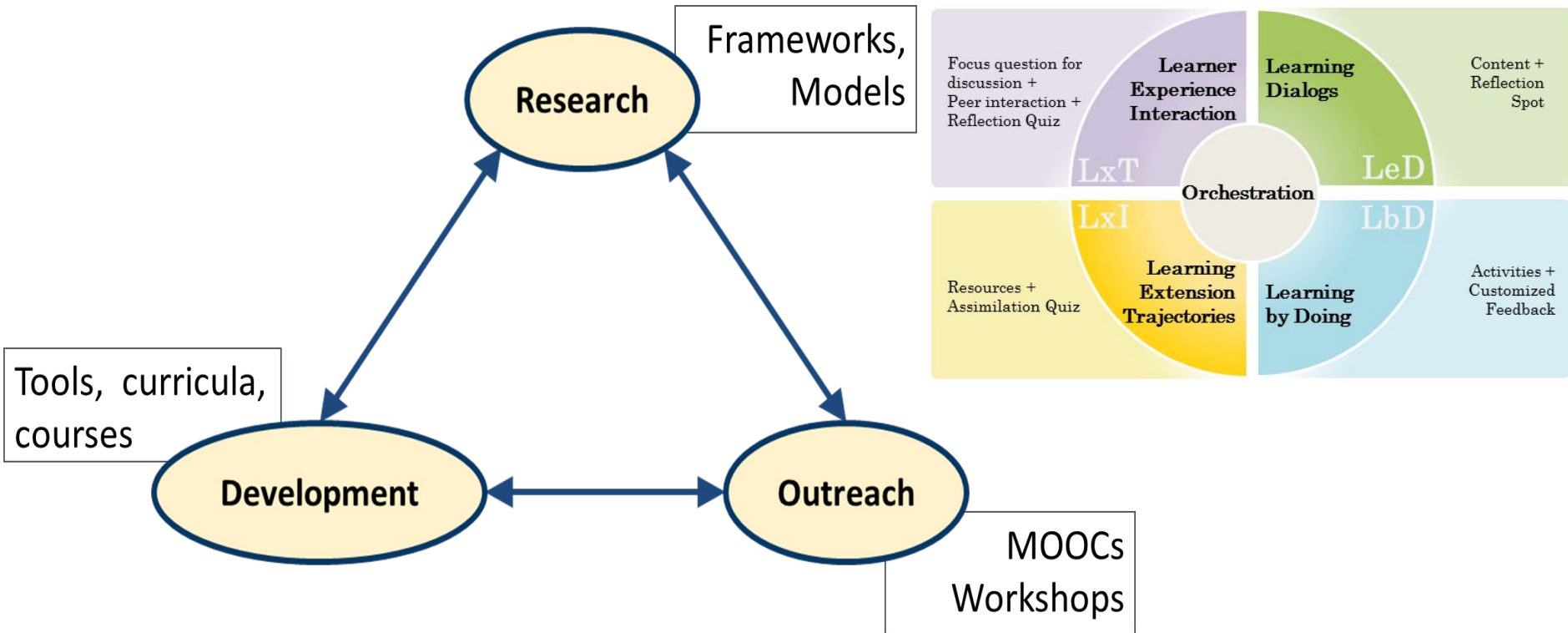


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# Research Area – Teacher Use of Ed Tech



# TUET example



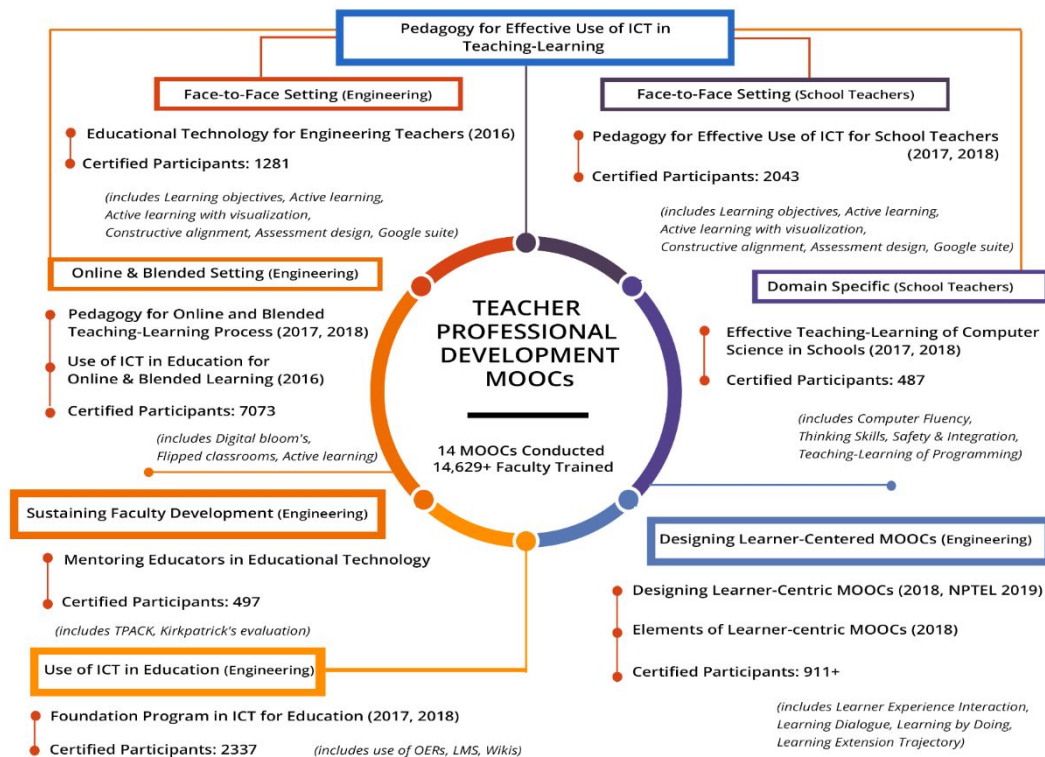
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Zoom adjoining infographic!

PhD theses

Show of hands:

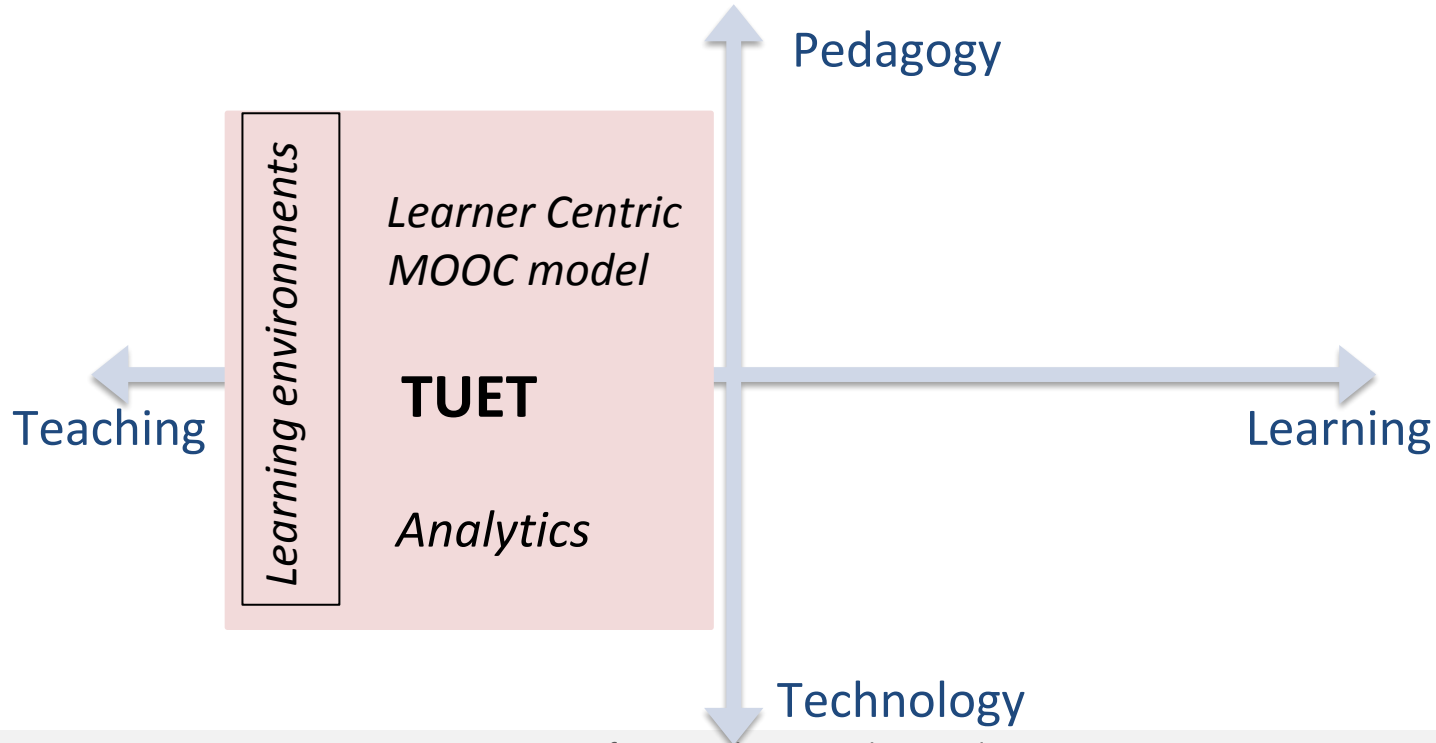
- Familiar with MOOCs
- Have sampled a MOOC
- Have done an IITB MOOC



# TUET Summary



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## Activity 2 – Using a technology - Padlet

Go to [padlet.com](https://padlet.com/iyer_sridhar/7umhz4heg1ud) and open link below:  
[padlet.com/iyer\\_sridhar/7umhz4heg1ud](https://padlet.com/iyer_sridhar/7umhz4heg1ud)

OR

Open padlet App and scan the QR code

- Do the activity mentioned in padlet:  
What are your top teaching-learning concerns?





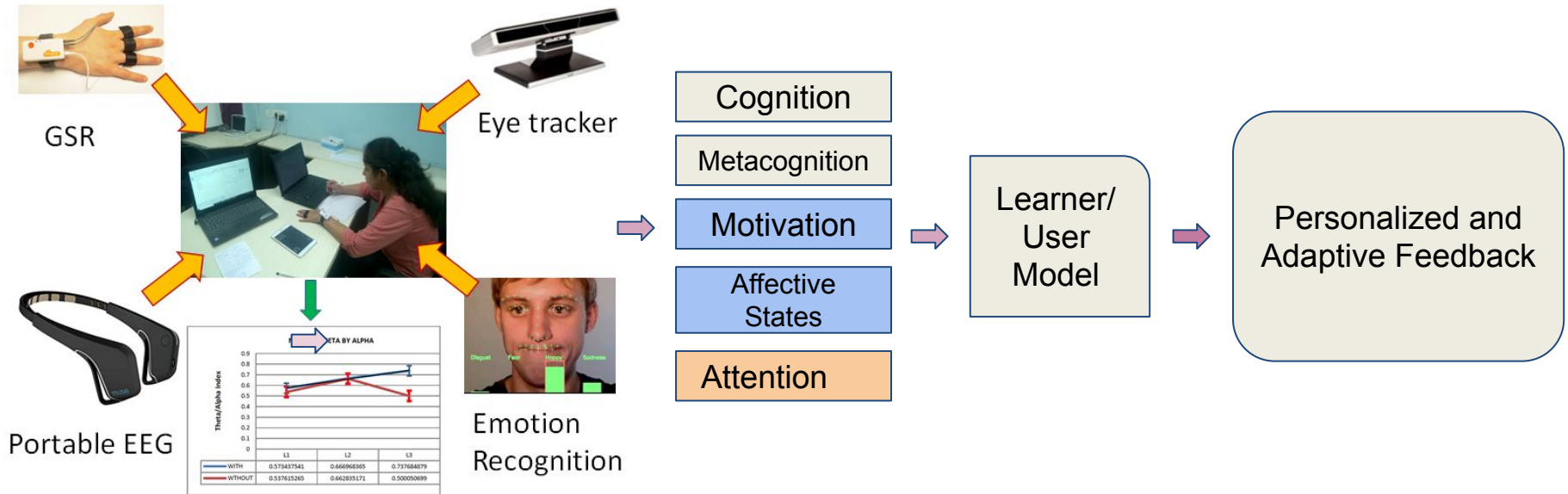
## Activity 2 – continue later ...

- Write one or two of your concerns in the padlet.
- See other posts. If you agree with any of the others being a top concern, click on up-vote on that post.

We will try to discuss these tomorrow.



# Research Area – Educational Data Analytics



# Research Area - Exploring Emerging Technologies

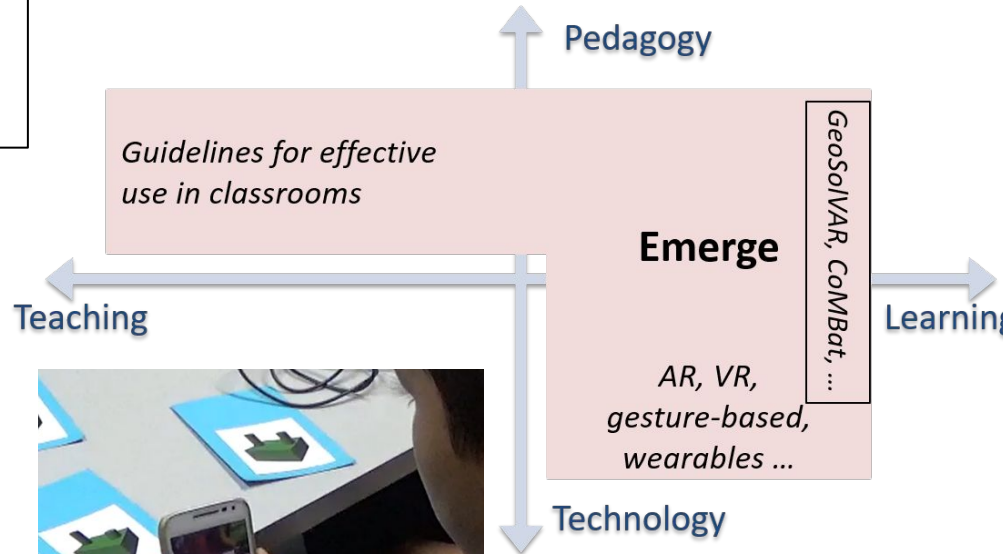
Goal: Explore emerging tech to identify pedagogical usefulness, recommendations for best practice.



Jan 09-11, 2020



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# Next Education Research Lab

About Us

Projects ▾

Teacher Voices

Resources

Publications

Contact Us



About Us

Focus Areas ▾

Emerging Technologies

Teacher Capacity Building

Evaluation Instruments

People

## About Us:

The Next Education Research Laboratory has been setup in Inter-disciplinary Program in Educational Technology at IIT Bombay in 2017. The lab is funded by [Next Education Private Ltd.](#)

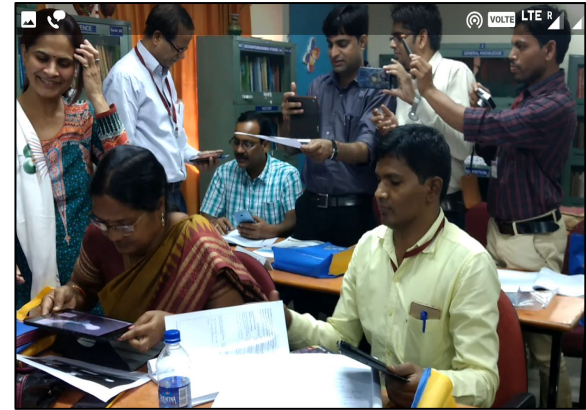
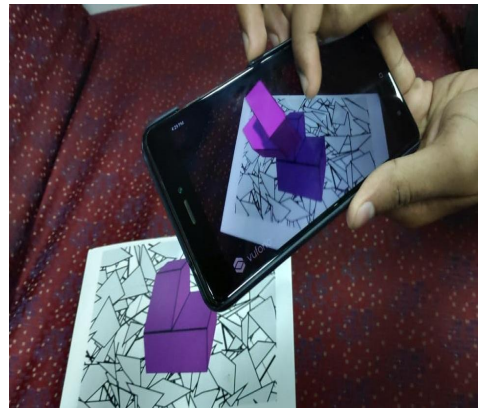
The goals of the lab are:

- Identify potential benefits that emerging technologies might afford in the teaching-learning process and design appropriate learning activities.
- Teacher training through multiple Massive Open Online Courses (MOOC) that run on IITBombayX on :
  - Pedagogy of effective use of ICT in teaching
  - Effective teaching of Computer Science topics in schools
- Design & develop evaluation instruments like analytical rubric to test quality of digital learning materials and textbooks from Science and Mathematics

# Next Education Research Lab - Outreach



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# Next Education Research Lab - Publications

## Publications

1. Rathod B. B., Murthy S., and Bandyopadhyay S. (2019), "[Is this Solution Pink Enough? A Smartphone Tutor to Resolve the Eternal Question in Phenolphthalein-Based Titration](#)", Journal of Chemical Education, 2019, 96 (3), 486-494.
2. Shah V., Banerjee G., Murthy S. & Iyer S. (2018), "[Learner-centric MOOC for teachers on effective ICT integration: Perceptions and experiences](#)", Proceedings of IEEE Ninth International Conference on Technology for Education (T4E).
3. Kaur, N., Pathan, R., Khwaja, U., Sarkar, P., Rathod, B., and Murthy, S. (2018), "[GeoSolvAR: Augmented Reality based Application for Mental Rotation](#)", Proceedings of IEEE Ninth International Conference on Technology for Education (T4E).
4. Banerjee G., Warriem J. , and Mishra S. (2018), [Learning experience interaction \(LxI\): Pedagogy for peer-connect in MOOCs](#), in Yang, J. C. et al. (Eds.), Proceedings of the 26th International Conference on Computers in Education. Philippines: Asia-Pacific Society for Computers in Education.
5. KL, N. S., Chavan, P. S., & Murthy, S. (2018, July), "[StereoChem: Augmented Reality 3D Molecular Model Visualization App for Teaching and Learning Stereochemistry](#)", IEEE 18th International Conference on Advanced Learning Technologies (ICALT) (pp. 252-256).
6. Kaur N., Pathan R., Khwaja U. and Murthy S. (2018), "[GeoSolvAR: Augmented Reality Based Solution for Visualizing 3D Solids](#)", IEEE 18th International Conference on Advanced Learning Technologies (ICALT), pp. 372-376.
7. Raina, A., Lakshmi, T. G. & Murthy, S.(2017), "[CoMBaT: Wearable Technology Based Training System for Novice Badminton Players](#)", IEEE 17th International Conference Advanced Learning Technologies (ICALT), pp. 153-157.
8. Narayana, S., Prasad, P., Lakshmi, T. G., & Murthy, S. (2016), "[Geometry via Gestures: Learning 3D geometry using gestures](#)", IEEE Eighth International Conference on Technology for Education (T4E), pp. 26-33.
9. Lakshmi, T. G., Narayana, S., Prasad, P., Murthy, S., & Chandrasekharan, S. (2016), "[Geometry-via-Gestures: Design of a gesture based application to teach 3D Geometry](#)", 24th international conference on computers in education (ICCE), pp. 180-189.

# Other Work - OSCAR



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~300 interactive visualizations, at school and college levels

Released in Creative Commons licence

~50K downloads

PhD research theses

**Project OSCAR**  
Open Source Courseware Animations Repository

Enter your mailid here  
.....  
Login New User

HOME ABOUT US LOs / ANIMATIONS BLENDER ACTIVITIES SEARCH DOWNLOAD TEACH & LEARN RESEARCH PARTICIPATE

**Search the repository**  
Type keywords here  
All GO

**Browse the repository**  
GO

Project OSCAR (Open Source Courseware Animations Repository) provides a repository of web-based interactive animations and simulations, that we refer to as learning objects (LOs). These learning objects span topics in science and engineering at the college level, and maths and science at the school level. Students and teachers can view, run and download these learning objects.

Temperature (K) vs Entropy (J/K) plot showing a cycle with heat  $Q_{in}$  and  $Q_{out}$  and work  $W$  interactions.

# Computer Masti

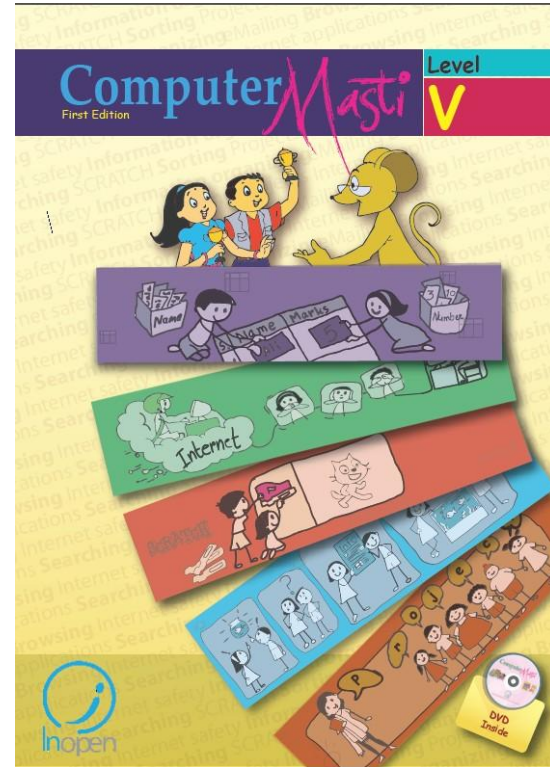
2007 - Curriculum for teaching  
Computers in schools

Writing of Books – Grades 1-8  
~100K downloads

2009 - company – InOpen

2016 – Acquired by NextEducation

Used by ~1000 schools in India







## Activity 3 - Debate

Think about the two activities that you did in this session.

- Activity 1 (using board) – What comes to your mind when you hear EdTech?
- Activity 2 (using padlet) – What are your top teaching-learning concerns?

Group A – Argue for using padlet

- What are the advantages? Why not just use the board?

Group B – Argue against using padlet

- What are the disadvantages? When is it better to use the board?



# Reflection on Debate – Role of technology

Technology for its own sake can only provide initial engagement.

Technology must be chosen so that it can support meaningful pedagogy.

Pedagogy must be designed so that it exploits technology meaningfully.

Example: In activity 2 (using padlet), technology supports pedagogy:

- Simultaneous, real-time view of all posts.
- Up-voting feature to decide top concerns.
- Comments for participants to interact with each other.
- Instructor can view and respond to participants immediately.
- ...

# Take-away



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Strong pedagogy + meaningful technology

trumps

Sophisticated technology + mediocre pedagogy



## Existing & emerging technologies: A spectrum

- Information and communication technologies
- Display and user interface
- Computational technologies
- Internet technologies
- AI based technologies
- Simulation and modelling tools

*Technology Roadmap Education, Technology Vision 2035, TIFAC*



# Existing & emerging technologies: Examples

Animations  
Simulations  
Games  
3D printing

Mobile apps  
MOOCs

Augmented Reality  
Virtual worlds  
Multi-touch interface

Wearable technologies  
Gesture recognition

Context aware  
technologies  
Learning analytics  
Adaptation &  
personalization  
Natural language  
recognition



# Coming up in this course ...

- Demo of some emerging technologies for teaching and learning
- Effective teaching with technology
- Learner-centered approach for technology integration
- Exploring technology solutions to teaching-learning challenges
- Augment Reality
- Virtual Reality
- MOOCs
- Learning Management Systems
- Learning Analytics
- Adaptive Tutoring Systems



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# Thank you

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[www.et.iitb.ac.in](http://www.et.iitb.ac.in)